

COURSE TITLE: NURSING CONCEPTS 2

CODE NO.: NUR 200

PROGRAM: NURSING

SEMESTER: SEM IV YEAR II

DATE: JANUARY - MAY 1986

AUTHOR: NANCY McCLELLAND

Course Description;

This course continues the analysis of the value base of nursing. Historical and current influences on the nursing profession are examined along with implications for the future development of nursing, The student will continue to develop her own self-awareness as a prospective nurse. Opportunity will be provided to the student to formulate her own career plan and realize the importance of continuous and professional growth.

Course Objectives:

1. Analyze value implications of situations in nursing.
2. Analyze various situations applying professional standards.
3. Examine the historical development and influence of history on nursing,
4. Examine issues and trends within society which affect the health care system.
5. Examine opportunities for own personal and professional development.

Method of Evaluation;

Part A	fit	B - Group presentation of issues and Trends	10%
		- Professional Health Care Team Assignment	35%
		- Community Agency Assignment	10%
Part C		- Ethics Assignment	15%
Part D		- Hx of Nursing presentation & mini-test	20%
			30%
		Responsible Action, Participation, Attendance	5%
		Spot Questions	5%
		Bonus MarXs	5%

Text:

Patients' Rights by J. Storch, McGraw-Hill Ryerson Ltd., Toronto, 1975% of classes must be attended to be eligible to write a supplement exam in Nursing Concepts.

Students are encouraged to read suggested journal articles and current literature that relates to course content. Content will be present in lectures, small seminar group work, with guest speakers and student presentations.

CROSS REF.
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

LEARNING RESOURCES

1A. Health Care System:

VI 1
2
3

a) Review major categories of health care providers.
Federal = ex:
Provincial = ex:
Local = ex:
Voluntary
- Institutions

Year 1 Concepts
Storch, p. 116-119

b) Explain the levels of health care within the system.
primary health care
secondary health care
tertiary health care

Brunner - Med, Surg
Text p. 7, 8, 9, 10
Storch: p. 103, 124.
163

c) Differentiate between primary health care and primary nursing.

Brunner p. 15, 16
Storch: p- 167

d) Collect information about the funding of health care in Ontario and Canada.

Taylor, M.G., Health Insurance and Canadian Public Policy- McGill - Queen's University Press. Montreal, 1978.

ex- cost of hospital bed:
ward
semi-private
private
out of province or
out of country

International Council of Nurses- Focus on the Future- S. Karger, Basel, Switzerland, 1970, p- 7-14.

ex. alternate health plans:
Blue Cross
premium assistance
welfare

Storch, p. 50, 52, 54, 119, 121

ex. health care budget for Ontario

Allentuck, A., Who Speaks for the Patient? Burns and MacEachern Ltd., I Mills, 1971 p. 50/p. 28

ex- budget for 1 hospital cost of standard equipment used in hospitals

ex. Northern Health Travel Grant

Pact Sheet - Handc

CROSS REF.
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

LEARNING RESOURCES

- 2, Examine some of the changing factors presently influencing the health care system.
- a) increasing health care costs
- alternative points of entry to health care services
 - hospital user fee p. 123
 - balance billing p. 120-121
 - privatization of health care
- b) rationalization of health care services
- allocation of resources
 - abuse of health care (p. 8)
 - district health council (p. 105)
- c) increased specialization and midwifery
- d) increasing emphasis on preventative health care
- e) increasing movement away from acute care facilities to community based programs
- f) trends influencing nursing:
- ONA
 - Women's movement
 - Baccalaureate as entry to practice
 - Health profession legislative review
 - NEW standards of practice
 - role of R.N.A.
- g) complexity of ethical issues
- Storch, Chapter 6 & I
- Allentuck, A., p. 50
Fuchs, V.R., Who Shall Live? Health, Economics and Social Choice Basic Books New York, 1974. text, p. 121-123
- Storch, p. 4, 48, 7 162
Storch, p. 47, 48, 49, 129
- Henderson, J. "Issue in Rural Health Care Planning," Canadian Nurse, Vol 78, No. 1, January, 1982 pj 30-33.

CROSS REF,
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

LEARNING RESOURCES

h) Patients' Bill of Rights
(p. 11)

Consider who should access
the health care system.

ex. 1 dialysis machine and
5 patients who need
dialysis today

Support your viewpoint with
current literature from
newspapers, journals, books

Curtin, L. "Is There
a Right to Health
Care?" American
Journal of NursTng.
Vol. 80 No, 3, March
1980.

text p. 105
140-1
147
119-121

4. What is the role of govern-
ment, consumer, nurse and
other health care personnel
in planning health care.

Gordon, I.T. "Inroac
in Consumer
Participation"
Canadian Nurse. Vo
77, No- 8, Septembe
1981 pp. 38-42,

a) identify other health
care personnel

b) give examples of plan-
ning health care
ex. New Canada Health
Act

Brunner, p. 9,10

Soderstrom, L., The
Canadian Health
System. Croom Heln
Ltd., London, 1978.
(On Reserve)

ex. Group Health Centre

System Hall Comm,
Hastings
Report,]
199, 200
AllentucX, A., p.

5. Become aware and informed
of selected community
agencies and resources
available to promote
adaptation of the indiv-
idual and/or family,

a) Examine a copy of
Community Directory
Information.

4 copies on Reser^
in Library

CROSS REF.
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

LEARNING RESOURCES

- b) Identify community agencies that provide services such as
 - ex. material needs, money
 - ex. physical needs, food
 - ex. emotional needs
 - ex. social needs
 - ex. health teaching
 - ex. spiritual
- 6. How would you refer a client to a community agency?
 - ex. Home Health Care
 - or ex. Public Health Unit
 - nursing visit
 - a) What services are provided by this agency and by whom?
 - b) What are the costs involved in utilizing this agency?

Complete Community Agency
Assignment: Handout in Class.

B, Health Team - Professional
Roles and Relationships

VI (5)

- Professional Relationships
- a) Explain the term "Professional Identity".

Curtin, L. and Flaherty, J. Nursing Ethics, Theories ^ Pragmatics, Robert J. Brady Co. Bowie, Maryland 1982.

VII (4)

- b) List 3 professional characteristics recognized and expected in nursing.

p. 125
Purtito & Cassel Ethical Dimensions in the Health Professions. W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia, 198: p. 35

CROSS REF. WITH PROGRAM OBJECTIVES	OBJECTIVES	LEARNING RESOURCES
III (2)	c) State 3 ethical principles that underly the formation of a professional relationship,	Storch, p. 25, 47, 71, 73
	d) Deduce 3 earned rights of nurses.	Text, p. 165
III (2) (4)	e) Suggest how to "keep a good working relationship with various members of the Health Care Team,	
	f) Provide examples of Defamation	Text, p. 35, 36, 76
	Cite examples of nurses working in other departments of the hospital. Consider how their role may differ from a staff nurse on a ward.	
	8. Compare and contrast the role of nurses in selected health care agencies in the community (ie. Nurse Practitioner at Group Health Centre).	Guest Speaker - G•H•C.
VI (5)	Health Care Team	M- Murray. Fundamentals of Nursing, 2nd Edition
	a) Identify members of a health care team.	
	b) Cite examples of various educational preparation for various positions on the Health Care Team.	Educational Requirements and Program Locations Health Careers (available in Counselling)

CROSS REF.
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

LEARNING RESOURCES

		c) Identify the major contribution {role} of each Health Care Team Member.	
		d) Evaluate the usefulness of collaboration with health team members.	
		<u>C. Legal ^ Ethical Situations</u>	Storch, Ch p. 17-39 p, 192-211 p. 176-178
	10.	a) Review Rights and Responsibilities of Nurses	Curtin, L. and M-J. Flaherty,
		b) Review Guidelines of Ethical Behaviour in Nursin	<u>Nursing Ethics, Theories and Pragmatics.</u>
		c) CNA-Code of Ethics, 1985	Robert J. Brady Co. Bowie, Maryland, 1982
IV (2) V (6)	11,	Discuss the rights and duties of the nurse in the following legal/ethical situations. Clarify your answer.	Purtilo, R.B. and C.K. Cassel. <u>Ethic Dimensions in the Health Professions.</u> W.B- Saunders, Philadelphia, 1981 R724. P. 82
			Storch, p 17+18 p 19
		a) truth-telling	Surrogate Mother Application Forms
		b) behaviour control	
IV (6)		c) decision making	<u>Ethics and Nursing</u> Vol. 1 and 2.
		d) artificial insemination	Nursing Education Media Project, 197 1979, Vol. 1, chapters 3,7,8 anc
		e) abortion	
		p. 129-133	

CROSS REF.
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

LEARNING RESOURCES

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| f) | surrogate motherhood | Pakalnis, L. and J. Makoroto. |
| g) | sterilization | "Reproduction and the Test Tube Baby", <u>Canadian Nurse</u> ^ Vol. 73, No. 2, Feb. 1977 |
| h) | human experimentation
p. 81, 206-209?
p. 78, 210-211 | Storch, p. 78 |
| i) | incompetent or unethical colleagues | Bernzweig, E.P., <u>The Nurse's Liability for Malpractice</u> . McGraw-Hill, New York, 1981 pp. 143-162. KF2915 N8384 |
| j) | allocation of life saving resources | Maino, M.D. and M. Sequin- <u>The Nurse and the Law</u> Nursii Education Media Project Toronto, 1978, Chapter 2. |
| k) | euthanasia, cessation of treatment "The Living Will", p. 87, 88, 90 | "Death" Definition/ Life Supports Bulletin - American College of Surgeons June, 1983, Vol, 68 No. 6. |
| l) | Amniocentesis (p. 135) | Rozowsky, L., <u>Canadian Hospital Law: A Practical Guide</u> . Canadian Hospital Association. Ottawa\ 1979, Chapter 5. |
| m) | D.N.R. (p. 190, p. 89-91, 94, 95) | Storch, p. 29+61, ' |
| n) | Computers and medical records (p. 76) | |
| 12. | Examine legal implications of our nursing practice. | |
| ex. | surgical consents | |
| ex. | accountability
p. 38, 103
p. 124, 39 | |

CROSS REF,
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

LEARNING RESOURCES

13. Describe the legal and moral responsibilities of the nurse with regard to consent.

Ethical Behaviour in Nursing, College of Nurses of Ontario.

Review Year I Concepts.

14. Compare refusal to consent and the client who changes their mind.

Sklar, C.L. "Legal Consent and the Nurse", Canadian Nurse Vol. 74, No 3, March 1978, pp. 34-37

Sklar, C-L. "Minors in the Health Care System", Canadian Nurse. Vol- 74, No. 9, pp. 18-20.

Storch 61,64,65
77+

15. Consider and explain briefly the following special situations with regard to consent.

Sarner, H. Nurse and The Law, Saunders, Philadelphia, 1968. KF2915,N853

- a) minors
- b) emancipated minors
- c) married men and women
- d) prisoners
- e) psychiatric patients
- f) patients judicially declared incompetent

Storch Chapter p. 138, 139

V (5)

16. Identify situations where the criteria of a valid legal consent have or have not occurred and identify the appropriate action for the nurse to take.

CROSS REF.
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

LEARNING RESOURCES

17. Examine legislation affecting Nursing.

Examine a copy of:

Mental Health Act
Child Welfare Act
Public Hospitals Act
Nursing Homes Act
Homes for the Aged

Rozousky, L.E. The Canadian Patient's Book of Rights, Doubleday Canada, Toronto, 1980.

Bill of Rights, p. 246-7, Hames & James Storch, p- 185

College of Nurses of Ontario - The Complaints Procedure

D. HISTORY OF NURSING

18. Given the following broad time periods:

- a) Ancient Cultures
- b) Early Christian
- c) Middle Ages
- d) Renaissance Period
- e) Protestant Reformation
- f) Eighteenth Century
- g) Nineteenth Century
- h) Twentieth Century

Deloughery, G.L., History and Trends of Professional Nursing. 8th ed., RT 31.D4 C.V. Mosby, St. Louis, 1977.

Dolan, J., Nursing in Society, a Historical Perspective. W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia, 1973. RT31.D64 (1973)

Examine the historical development of nursing considering:

- 1) philosophical and religious influences.
- 2) military influences
- 3) political and economic influences
- 4) scientific and educational influences

Gibbon, J.M. and M.S. Matthewson, Three Centuries of Canadian Nursing. MacMillan Co., Toronto, 1947, RT6.A165

CROSS REF.
WITH PROGRAM
OBJECTIVES

OBJECTIVES

19, Document how knowledge of the past should help prepare us for the future

20. Predict and describe briefly the future of nursing considering "high technology" and computers.

LEARNING RESOURCES

Griffin, G.J. and J.K. Griffin. History and Trends of Professional Nursing. 7th ed., C.V. Mosby, St. Louis, 1973. 1977 RT31.D4

Storch, p 19, 75, 202

Jamieson, E.M. et al Trends in Nursing History. 6th ed., W.B. Saunders. Philadelphia. 1968. RT31.J3

Pelly, Nursing; Its History, Trends, Philosophy, Ethics, Saunders, Philadelphia, 1964. RT41.P45.

Nursing in the Seventies, RT63.R64